

VOCABULARY KEY

Vocabulary Bank 1

Road Features (p. VB1)

1 A 3 D 4 G 8 J 9 M 11
B 6 E 2 H 12 K 5
C 13 F 10 I 7 L 1

2 1 U-turn 5 zebra crossing
2 bus stop 6 roundabout
3 streetlights 7 road signs
4 pavement 8 tunnel

3 1 B 2 E 3 C 4 D 5 A

4 Suggested Answer

... What is your area like?

A: I live in an area with narrow streets. There are no bus lanes or cycle lanes and the pavements are very narrow, too. There are no roundabouts, level crossings or tunnels.

Animals (p. VB2)

1 **mammal:** moose, beaver, raccoon, panther, rhino, camel, orang-utan, whale, rabbit, mouse, squirrel
reptile: alligator, scorpion, rattlesnake, lizard, cobra, turtle
bird: woodpecker, ostrich, owl, chicken, duck, goose
fish: tuna, salmon
insect: mosquito, wasp, cricket, dragonfly, ant, bee
rodent: beaver, mouse, squirrel
amphibian: salamander, frog, toad
arachnid: spider

2 1 F 4 P 7 P 10 W 13 F
2 P 5 F 8 W 11 F 14 W
3 W 6 W 9 F/P 12 P 15 W/P

3 2 F zebra 7 I tortoise
3 H lion 8 C squirrel
4 E rhino 9 A panda
5 J camel 10 B fish/salmon
6 D spider

4 Suggested Answers

1 Yes, I have. It is a goldfish called George. It is orange and fat./I'd like to have a dog.
2 In my country, there are cows, sheep, pigs and chickens. We use them for milk, meat and eggs.
3 Yes, I have seen all sorts of wild animals in the zoo and some in the forest. I saw an eagle once. It was beautiful with large wings and sharp claws.

Places in a city (p. VB3)

1 1 D 2 C 3 A 4 F 5 E 6 B
A car park D post office
B high school E town hall
C community centre F petrol station

2 1 hospital 4 bank 7 library
2 office building 5 gym
3 court 6 park

3 1 shopping centre 4 sports complex
2 bowling alley 5 childcare centre
3 ice rink 6 spa

4 1 clean 3 historic 5 expensive
2 quiet 4 beautiful 6 safe

5 Suggested Answer

A: It's a place where you can deposit money.
B: It's a bank. It's a place where you can find many shops under one roof.
A: It's a shopping centre. It's a place where you can receive medical treatment.
B: It's a hospital. It's a place where you can post a parcel.
A: It's a post office. It's a place where you can fill your car up with petrol.
B: It's a petrol station. It's a place where you can take the dog for a walk.
A: It's a park. It's a place where you can park your car.
B: It's a car park. It's a place where you can get a marriage licence.
A: It's a town hall. It's a place where you can go swimming.
B: It's a sports complex. It's a place where you can learn a new skill.
A: It's a community centre. It's a place where you can watch a court case.
B: It's a court.

6 Suggested Answer

Moscow is a big city. It's the capital of Russia. There are a lot of interesting places to visit and many things to do. In my neighbourhood there is a park where we take the dog for a walk and a community centre where we socialise and learn new skills. I like my neighbourhood very much.

Houses/Dwellings/Characteristics (p. VB4)

1 1 bungalow 6 farm
2 hotel 7 detached house
3 skyscraper 8 mansion
4 cottage 9 terraced houses
5 blocks of flats

2 1 D 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 F 6 E

3 Suggested Answers

1 I live in the city.
2 I live in a flat.
3 It is spacious.
4 Flats and houses are typical dwellings in my country.

4 a) A 4 C 2 E 7 G 1
B 5 D 6 F 8 H 3

b) Suggested Answer

A: Where is the entrance?

B: It's at the front of the house. Where is the basement?

A: It's under the house. Where is the roof?

B: It's on top of the house. Where is the fence?

A: It's around the garden. Where is the driveway?

B: It's in front of the house on the right. Where is the chimney?

A: It's on top of the roof. Where is the veranda?

B: It's outside the house at the front.

5 1 escape
2 floor

3 heating
4 mower

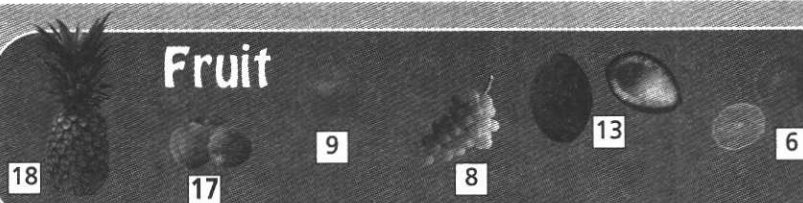
5 space

Vocabulary Bank 2

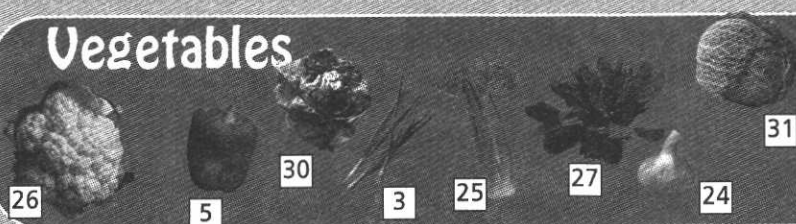
Food & Drinks (p. VB5)

1

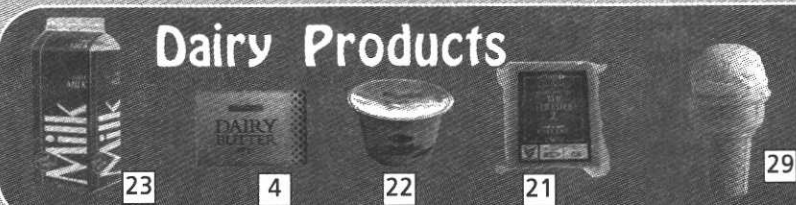
Fruit



Vegetables



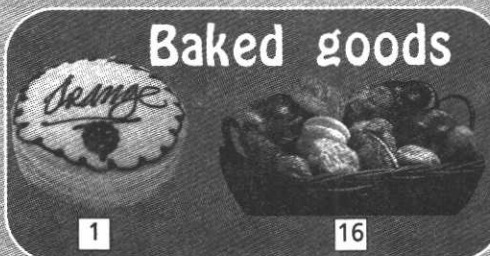
Dairy Products



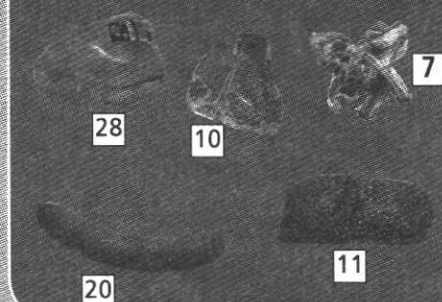
Other



Baked goods



Meat & Poultry



Fish & Seafood



2 Suggested Answers

- 1 My favourite fruit is the banana and my favourite vegetable is the carrot. I can't stand grapefruit or spinach.
- 2 I usually have egg on toast for breakfast, a sandwich or a salad for lunch and meat with potatoes for dinner.
- 3 Yes, I go to the local market every Saturday. I buy fruit and vegetables and cheese./No, I don't go to a market.
- 4 Yes, I do. They eat soya protein and they avoid meat, dairy products and seafood./No, I don't know any vegetarians.
- 5 My favourite dish is apple pie. You need apples, flour, butter and sugar to make it.
- 6 Strawberries, raspberries, cherries, tomatoes, cucumbers and peppers grow in my country in the summer.

Weights & Measures (p. VB6)

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|--------|------------|
| 1 | 1 cans | 5 jar | 9 tub |
| | 2 packets | 6 box | 10 bunches |
| | 3 carton | 7 bars | 11 bag |
| | 4 loaves | 8 tin | 12 pots |
-
- | | | |
|---|---------------|----------------|
| 2 | 1 fluid ounce | 7 teaspoons |
| | 2 pints | 8 tablespoons |
| | 3 quarts | 9 ounces |
| | 4 gallon | 10 pounds |
| | 5 litres | 11 kilogrammes |
| | 6 millilitres | 12 grammes |
-
- | | | |
|------|-------------------|---------------|
| 3 a) | 1 rare/well-done | 4 soft/crusty |
| | 2 sparkling/still | 5 spicy/mild |
| | 3 strong/weak | 6 red/white |

b) Suggested Answers

- A: Do you prefer a rare or a well done steak?
B: I prefer a well done steak.
- A: Do you prefer strong or weak tea?
B: I prefer strong tea.
- A: Do you prefer soft or crusty bread?
B: I prefer crusty bread.
- A: Do you prefer spicy or mild curry?
B: I prefer mild curry.
- A: Do you prefer red or white wine?
B: I prefer white wine.

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|
| 4 | 1 cartons | 3 grammes | 5 pinch |
| | 2 pounds | 4 stale | 6 bunch |

At a Restaurant (p. VB7)

- | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 1 | 1 G | 4 A | 7 H | 10 L |
| | 2 E | 5 K | 8 I | 11 D |
| | 3 B | 6 F | 9 J | 12 C |

- | | | | | |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 2 a) | 1 H | 3 A | 5 C | 7 E |
| | 2 G | 4 D | 6 F | 8 B |

- b) First, the waiter sets the table. Then the customers read the menu. When they are ready they call the waiter who takes the order. During the meal, the waiter serves the food and pours the drinks. After the meal, the customers pay the bill and leave a tip.

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|----------|
| 3 | 1 waiter | 4 main | 7 still |
| | 2 menu | 5 well done | 8 basket |
| | 3 steamed | 6 dish | |

4 Suggested Answers

- 1 I eat out about once a month. I usually eat out with my family.
- 2 My favourite restaurant is Rico's. I like it because the food is delicious and the staff are friendly.

Cooking methods (p. VB8)

- | | | | |
|---|--------|---------|----------|
| 1 | 1 peel | 4 grill | 7 simmer |
| | 2 mash | 5 grate | 8 slice |
| | 3 bake | 6 stir | 9 fry |
-
- | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 2 | 1 F | 3 D | 5 G | 7 C |
| | 2 B | 4 A | 6 E | |
-
- | | | | |
|---|--------|---------|------------|
| 3 | 1 wash | 4 Add | 7 Put |
| | 2 chop | 5 Boil | 8 sprinkle |
| | 3 fry | 6 drain | |

4 Suggested Answer

- | | | | |
|---|------------------|---|---------|
| 1 | A, B, C, D, E, F | 5 | A, C, E |
| 2 | A, D | 6 | B |
| 3 | A, B, C, F | 7 | A, C |
| 4 | C, D, E | 8 | C, D, F |

- A: How do you like to eat eggs: fried or boiled?
B: Actually, I prefer scrambled eggs.

- A: How do you like to eat vegetables: fried, boiled or grilled?
B: Actually, I prefer steamed vegetables.

- A: How do you like to eat fish: fried, baked or grilled?
B: Actually, I prefer steamed fish.

- A: How do you like to eat beef: fried or grilled?
B: Actually, I prefer roast beef.

- A: How do you like to eat rice: fried or boiled?
B: Actually, I prefer steamed rice.

Vocabulary Bank 3
Crime (p. VB9)

- | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|---------|
| 1 | 1 set | 4 kidnap | 7 rob |
| | 2 exceed | 5 pick | 8 spray |
| | 3 mug | 6 burgle | |

- 2 1 shoplifting 3 speeding 5 arson
2 car theft 4 hijacking 6 murder

3	VERB	CRIME	CRIMINAL
1	vandalise	vandalism	vandal
2	murder	murder	murderer
3	kidnap	kidnapping	kidnapper
4	spy	spying	spy
5	burgle	burglary	burglar

- 4 1 victim 3 escape 5 arrested
2 criminal 4 reported 6 serving

Jobs (p. VB10)

- 1 a) 1 musician 5 scientist 9 singer
2 painter 6 sailor 10 nurse
3 architect 7 president
4 sculptor 8 teacher

b) Suggested Answers

- 1 **outside:** sailor
inside: musician, painter, architect, sculptor, scientist, president, teacher, singer, nurse
2 architect, scientist, teacher, nurse
3 sailor, nurse
4 musician, painter, sculptor

- 2 1 E 3 F 5 A 7 B
2 C 4 G 6 D

- 3 2 E A painter paints portraits of people.
3 B A musician plays a musical instrument.
4 A A sailor works on a ship.
5 D A singer performs live on stage.
6 C A scientist does experiments.

4 Suggested Answers

A musician needs to be talented and skilful.
An architect needs to be intelligent and creative.
A physicist needs to be intelligent, curious and imaginative.
A teacher needs to be intelligent, creative and patient.
A nurse needs to be sociable, patient, hard-working and polite.
A singer needs to be talented.
A scientist needs to be intelligent and skilful.
An explorer needs to be brave and ambitious.
A sailor needs to be hardworking.
A painter needs to be talented, creative and imaginative.
A sculptor needs to be talented, creative and imaginative.
An engineer needs to be intelligent, imaginative and skilful.

A mathematician needs to be talented and intelligent.
An inventor needs to be imaginative, creative and skilful.

Vocabulary Bank 4

Types of holiday (p. VB11)

- 1 1 camping 5 walking 9 sailing
2 backpacking 6 cycling 10 safari
3 adventure 7 horse-riding
4 fishing 8 cruise
2 1 send 5 sit 9 go
2 visit 6 shop 10 take
3 explore 7 historic
4 ride 8 local
3 1 go 2 take 3 have

4 Suggested Answers

- 1 crowded beaches 6 a beach holiday
2 to relax 7 adventure
3 sunbathing 8 surfs
4 cycling
5 sightseeing and buying souvenirs

Holiday activities (p. VB12)

- 1 1 go snorkelling 8 take photos
2 go water-skiing 9 visit historic sites
3 sail 10 trek in the mountains
4 surf 11 sunbathe
5 scuba dive 12 try local food
6 buy souvenirs 13 windsurf
7 go on a jeep ride

2 Suggested Answer

safari	sightseeing holiday
go on a jeep ride take photos try local food	buy souvenirs take photos visit historic sites try local food
beach holiday	activity holiday
go snorkelling sunbathe	go water-skiing sail surf scuba dive trek in the mountains windsurf

Holiday problems (p. VB13)

- 1 1 get a flat tyre 5 car break down
2 run out of cash 6 get sunburnt
3 have your wallet stolen 7 lose luggage
4 lose passport 8 miss flight

VOCABULARY KEY

- 2 2 lost hotel booking 5 trapped in bad weather
3 get food poisoning 6 get a fine
4 crowded beach 7 lose way

- 3 lose: luggage, money, passport, ticket
miss: flight, the train

Suggested Answers

You may lose your luggage.
You may lose your money.
You may lose your passport.
You may lose your ticket.
You may miss the train.

4 Suggested Answers

- 1 I lost my luggage once. I complained to the airline and it arrived two days later. I had to buy some new clothes and toiletries, but the airline gave me the money back.
- 2 Once I missed my flight and I had to spend the night at the airport. It was very uncomfortable and inconvenient, but I managed to get a flight the next day.
- 3 Yes, I have. It was very painful. I put on some skin cream and stayed indoors for a few days./ No, I haven't. I am always very careful not to get sunburnt.

Vocabulary Bank 5

Natural Disasters (p. VB14)

- 1 a) 1 drought 5 earthquake
2 flood 6 tsunami
3 forest fire 7 tornado
4 hurricane 8 avalanche

b) Suggested Answers

- 1 Floods are quite common in my country. When it rains heavily in the autumn, some rivers burst their banks and there is quite a lot of flooding. None of the other natural disasters are common in my country.
- 2 If an earthquake happened, I would quickly get under a table or a solid piece of furniture and wait until the shaking stops. Then, I would leave the building and get to a safe area. I wouldn't use the lift. I would wait until the building was declared safe before I went back inside.

- 2 1 swept 3 damaged 5 lost
2 clear 4 sending
- 3 1 Rescue 4 endangered 7 energy
2 polluted 5 climate 8 global
3 conservation 6 supply

- 4 1 supports 4 inspected 7 campaigned
2 help 5 poison 8 destroyed
3 made 6 raised

Social issues (p. VB15)

- 1 1 deforestation 5 disease
2 homelessness 6 war
3 racism 7 overpopulation
4 illiteracy 8 poverty

- 2 1 poverty 5 deforestation
2 illiteracy 6 war
3 diseases 7 overpopulation
4 racism 8 homelessness

- 3 1 fire 3 slavery 5 rays 7 family
2 poverty 4 damage 6 crime 8 litter

- 4 1 C 3 F 5 B 7 H 9 J
2 D 4 A 6 E 8 G 10 I

Accidents & Injuries (p. VB16)

- 1 1 eyebrow 5 shoulder 9 leg
2 finger 6 chest 10 ankle
3 toe 7 stomach
4 head 8 wrist

- 2 1 F 3 A 5 C 7 E
2 G 4 B 6 D

3 Suggested Answers

- 1 Yes, I have. I had a high temperature, a runny nose, a sore throat and a bad cough./No, I haven't.
- 2 Yes, I have. I fell off my skateboard and sprained my wrist. I went to hospital for an X-ray and the doctor put a bandage on it./No, I haven't.

- 4 1 cut 4 broke 7 bruised
2 twisted 5 banged 8 burnt
3 hurt 6 pulled
- 5 1 cut 3 wound 5 antibiotics
2 stitches 4 dressing 6 allergic

Vocabulary Bank 6

Types of Art (p. VB17)

- 1 a) 1 sculpting 5 pottery
2 painting 6 film-making
3 photography 7 drawing
4 architecture 8 collage

- b) A 1 C 3 E 8 G 5
B 6 D 2 F 4 H 7

- 2 1 painted 4 take 7 sketch
2 draw 5 sculpt
3 design 6 directed
- 3 1 clay 3 marble 5 limestone
2 wood 4 bronze 6 gold

Shops & Shopping (p. VB18)

- 1 1 baker's 5 boutique
2 optician's 6 jeweller's
3 chemist's 7 delicatessen
4 stationer's 8 confectioner's

2	baker's	bread rolls, pastries, sandwiches
	stationer's	paper clips, envelopes, pens, rulers, sharpeners
	chemist's	aspirin, eye drops, painkillers
	optician's	contact lenses, glasses
	boutique	blouse, designer clothes, evening gown
	jeweller's	earrings, necklace, ring
	confectioner's	chocolates, sweets
	delicatessen	cheeses, cold meats, olive oil

- 3 1 B 3 D 5 A 7 F
2 C 4 G 6 E

- 4 1 bought 3 return 5 are 7 pays
2 sells 4 kept 6 exchange

5 Suggested Answers

- 1 There is a supermarket, a butcher's, a baker's and a chemist's in my area.
2 We sometimes buy clothes and shoes when we go shopping. We usually buy bread and pastries from the baker's.
3 My parents always pay in cash. They don't have a credit card.

Music (p. VB19)

- 1 1 violin 6 trumpet 11 flute
2 guitar 7 saxophone 12 cello
3 piano 8 xylophone 13 horn
4 harp 9 tambourine
5 accordion 10 drums

string: violin, guitar, harp, cello

wind: accordion, flute

brass: trumpet, saxophone, horn

percussion: piano, xylophone, tambourine, drums

- 2 1 play 3 recorded 5 sang
2 compose 4 conducted 6 listen

- 3 1 beat 3 halls 5 music
2 band 4 singer 6 effects

4 Suggested Answers

- 1 Yes, I do. I play the piano./No, I don't. I would like to learn to play the piano.
2 My favourite type of music is pop music.
3 Yes, I have been to a live concert. It was my favourite band. It took place in the stadium in the city centre. It was amazing./No, I haven't been to a live concert, but I would like to.

Archaeological Sites (p. VB20)

- 1 1 castle 4 ancient theatre
2 pyramid 5 fortress
3 temple 6 burial site

- 2 1 tomb 3 jewellery 5 coins
2 vase 4 statues 6 masks

- 3 1 excavate 3 discover 5 represent
2 found 4 tomb 6 put

4	shape	size	texture
	crooked, flat, narrow, rectangular, round, square, wide	big, gigantic, huge, large, miniature, tall, tiny	hard, rough, sharp, smooth, soft

5 Suggested Answers

- 2 They are two tiny round coins made from hard metal. They have a rough surface.
3 It's a round flat plate with flowers on it.
4 It's a large marble statue of a woman and a big vase. It has a smooth surface.
5 It's a carved dragon. It has a rough surface with sharp points all over it.